# UC-7400 Hardware User's Manual

**Sixth Edition, April 2009**

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# UC-7400 Hardware User's Manual

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# 1

# Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the Moxa UC-7400 RISC-based ready-to-run embedded computer.

The product features 8 RS-232/422/485 serial ports, dual 10/100 Mbps Ethernet ports, 8 digital input and 8 digital output channels, a PCMCIA interface for wireless LAN communication, and CompactFlash and USB ports for adding additional memory. All of these features make the UC-7400 series ideal for your embedded applications.

This manual introduces the hardware of the UC-7400 series embedded computers. After a brief introduction of the hardware features, we focus on installing and configuring the hardware.

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- **Overview**
- **Package Checklist**
- **Product Features**
- **Product Hardware Specifications**

# Overview

The Moxa UC-7400 Series of RISC-based ready-to-run embedded computers (referred to collectively as the UC-7400) includes the UC-7402, UC-7408, UC-7410, and UC-7420. The UC-7400 features 8 RS-232/422/485 serial ports, dual 10/100 Mbps Ethernet ports, 8 digital input and 8 digital output channels, a PCMCIA interface for wireless LAN communication, a CompactFlash slot for flash disk expansion, and USB ports for adding additional memory (such as a USB Flash disk).

The UC-7400 uses an Intel XScale IXP422 266 MHz RISC CPU. Unlike the X86 CPU, which uses a CISC design, the IXP-422's RISC design architecture and modern semiconductor technology provide the UC-7400 with a powerful computing engine and communication functions, but without generating a lot of heat. The built-in 32 MB NOR Flash ROM and 128 MB SDRAM give you enough memory to run your application software directly on the UC-7400. Since the dual LAN ports are built into the IXP422 CPU, the UC-7400 makes an ideal communication platform for network security applications. If your application requires placing the UC-7400 at a site that is not located near an Ethernet LAN connection, you can connect to the network by attaching a wireless LAN card to the UC-7400's PCMCIA port.

# Package Checklist

All models of the UC-7400 series are shipped with the following items:

- 1 UC-7400 series embedded computer
- Wall-mounting kit
- DIN-Rail mounting kit
- Quick Installation Guide
- Document & Software CD
- Cross-over Ethernet cable
- CBL-RJ45M9-150: 150 cm, 8-pin RJ45 to DB9 male serial port cable (does not apply to the UC-7402)
- CBL-RJ45F9-150: 150 cm, 8-pin RJ45 to DB9 female console port cable
- Universal Power Adaptor
- Product Warranty Statement

NOTE: *Please notify your sales representative if any of the above items are missing or damaged.*

# Product Features

- Intel XScale IXP-422 266 MHz processor
- 128 MB RAM, 32 MB Flash ROM onboard
- 8 RS-232/422/485 serial ports (UC-7408/7410/7420 only)
- 8 digital input and 8 digital output channels (UC-7408 only)
- Dual 10/100 Mbps Ethernet ports
- USB 2.0 host for mass storage devices (UC-7420 only)
- PCMCIA, wireless LAN expansion (supports 802.11b/g)
- CompactFlash for storage expansion (UC-7408/7410/7420 only)
- LCM display and keypad for HMI (UC-7410/7412 only)
- Ready-to-run Linux/WinCE 5.0.NET platform
- DIN-Rail or wall mounting installation
- Robust, fanless design

UC-7402

UC-7408

UC-7410/7420

# Product Hardware Specifications

| | UC-7402 | UC-7408 | UC-7410 | UC-7420 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **CPU** | Intel XScale IXP422 266 MHz | | | |
| **RAM** | 128 MB | | | |
| **Flash** | 32 MB | | | |
| **LAN** | Auto-sensing 10/100 Mbps × 2 with built-in 1.5 KV magnetic isolation protection, RJ45 connector | | | |
| **Serial Port** | --- | RS-232/422/485 × 8, RJ45 connector | | |
| **Serial Protection** | --- | 15 KV ESD for all signals | | |
| **Data Bits** | --- | 5, 6, 7, 8 | | |
| **Stop Bits** | --- | 1, 1.5, 2 | | |
| **Parity** | --- | none, even, odd, space, mark | | |
| **Flow Control** | --- | RTC/CTS, XON/XOFF, RS-485 ADDC™ | | |
| **Speed** | --- | 50 bps to 921.6 Kbps | | |
| **Serial Console** | RS-232 × 1 RJ45 Connector | RS-232 × 1 RJ45 Connector | RS-232 × 1 RJ45 Connector | RS-232 × 1 RJ45 Connector |
| **DI/DO** | --- | DI × 8, DO × 8 | --- | --- |
| **USB 2.0 Hosts** | --- | --- | --- | 2 |
| **USB 1.1 Client** | 1* | 1* | 1* | 1* |
| **PCMCIA** | Cardbus × 1 ** | Cardbus × 1 ** | N/A | Cardbus × 1 ** |
| **Storage Expansion** | CompactFlash × 1*** | CompactFlash × 1*** | N/A | CompactFlash × 1 *** |
| **LCM** | --- | --- | 128 × 64 dots | 128 × 64 dots |
| **Keypad** | --- | --- | 5 | 5 |
| **Real Time Clock** | Yes | | | |
| **Buzzer** | Yes | | | |
| **Reset Button** | HW Reset × 1, Reset to Default × 1 | | | |
| **Power Input** | 12 to 48 VDC | | | |
| **Power Consumption** | 7W | 8W | 10W | 12W |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Dimensions (W × D × H)** | 197 × 125 × 44 mm | | | |
| **Weight** | 830 g | 870 g | 810 g | 875 g |
| **Operating Temperature** | -10 to 60°C (14 to 140°F), 5 to 95% RH<br>-40 to 75°C (-40 to 167°F) for T models | | | |
| **Storage Temperature** | -20 to 80°C (-4 to 176°F), 5 to 95% RH<br>-40 to 85°C (-40 to 185°F) for T models | | | |
| **Anti-Vibration** | N/A | 1 g @ IEC-68-2-6, sine wave (resonance search), 5-500 Hz, 1 Oct/min, 1 cycle, 13 mins 17 sec axis | 1 g @ IEC-68-2-6, sine wave (resonance search), 5-500 Hz, 1 Oct/min, 1 cycle, 13 mins 17 sec axis | |
| **Anti-Shock** | N/A | N/A | 5 g @ IEC-68-2-27, half sine wave, 30 ms | |
| **Regulatory Approvals** | EMC: CE Class A, FCC Class A<br>Safety: UL, cUL, TÜV | | | |
| **Warranty** | 5 years | | | |

* USB Client function is reserved for future enhancement

** PCMCIA is designed for 802.11b/g wireless LAN card expansion

*** CompactFlash is designed for Flash memory card or Microdrive

# 2

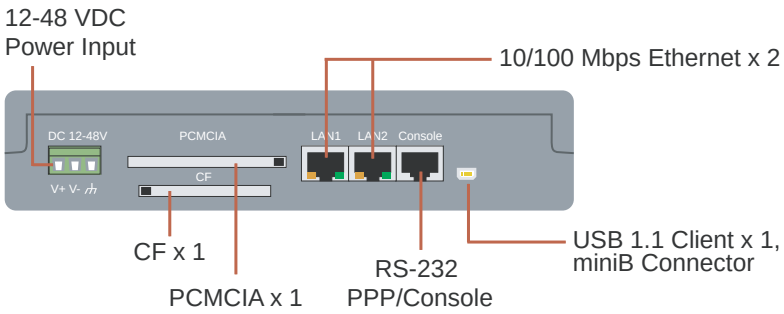
# Appearance and Dimensions

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

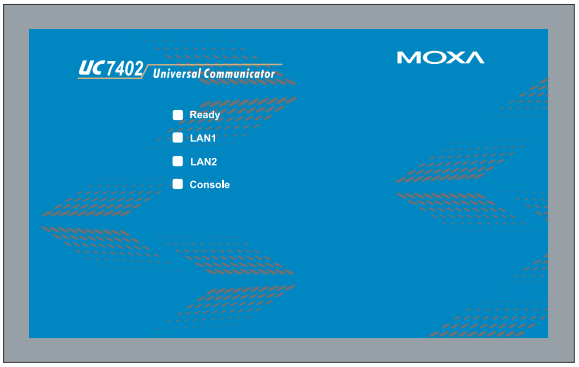
- **Appearance**
- **Dimensions**
- **Hardware Block Diagrams**
- **LED Indicators**
- **Reset-type Buttons**
  - Reset Button
  - Reset to Default Button
- **Real Time Clock**

# Appearance

## UC-7402 Rear View

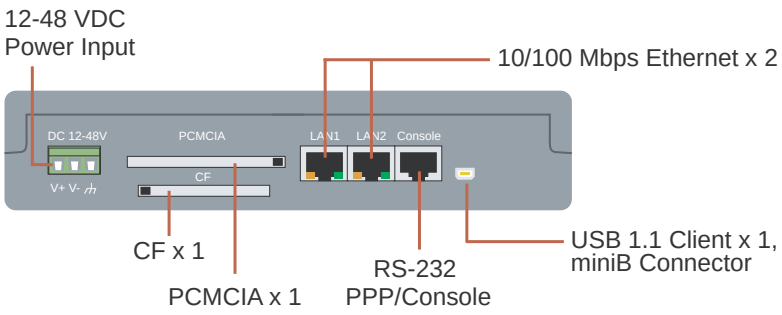



## UC-7402 Top View

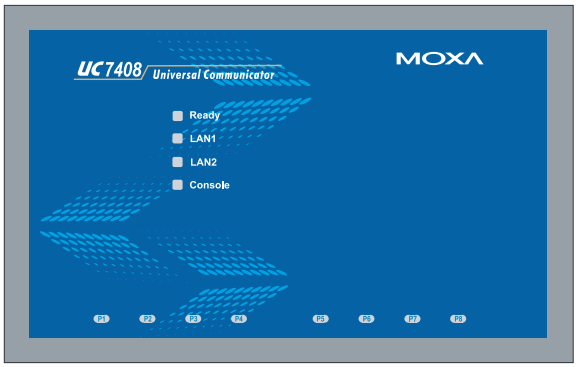



## UC-7402 Front View

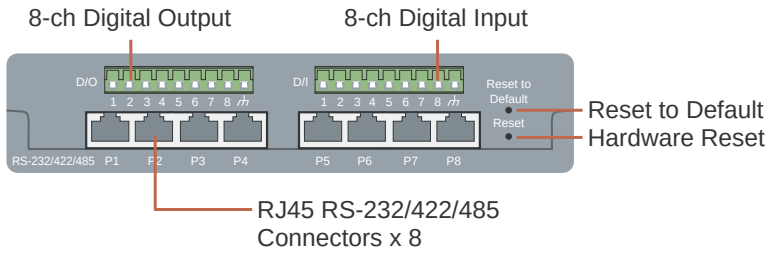
## UC-7408 Rear View



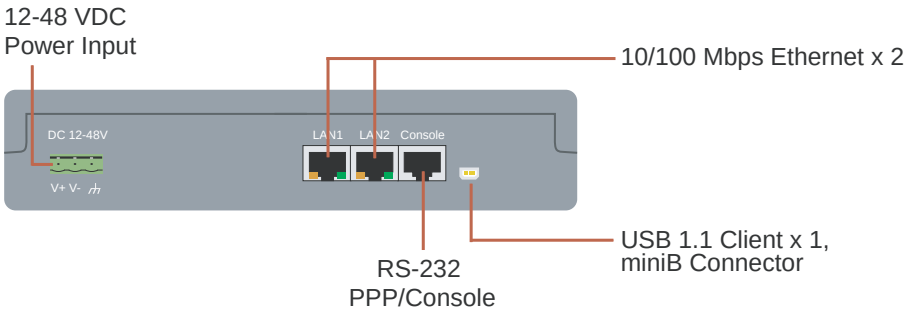

## UC-7408 Top View



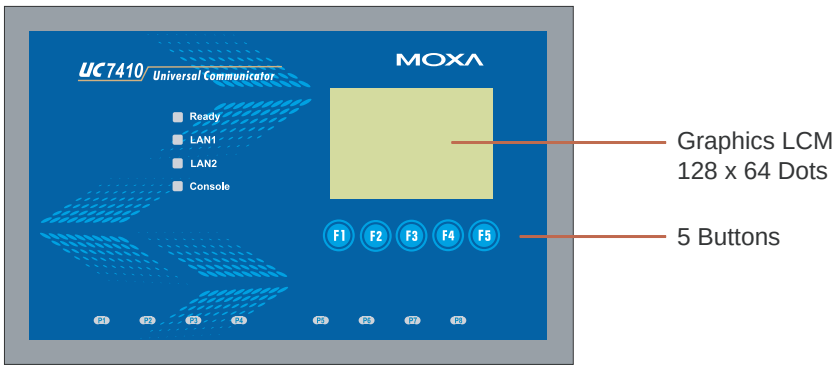

## UC-7408 Front View



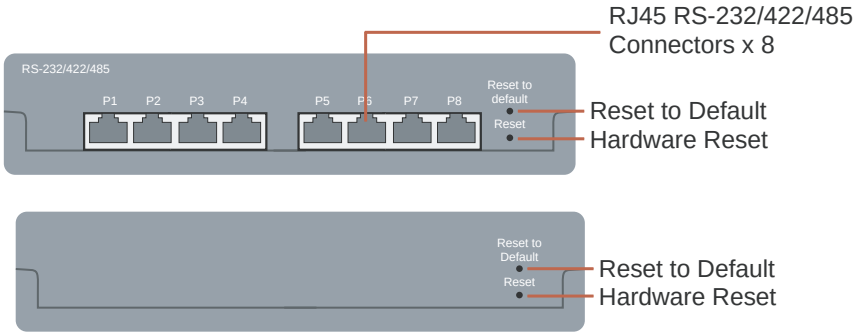
## UC-7410 Rear View



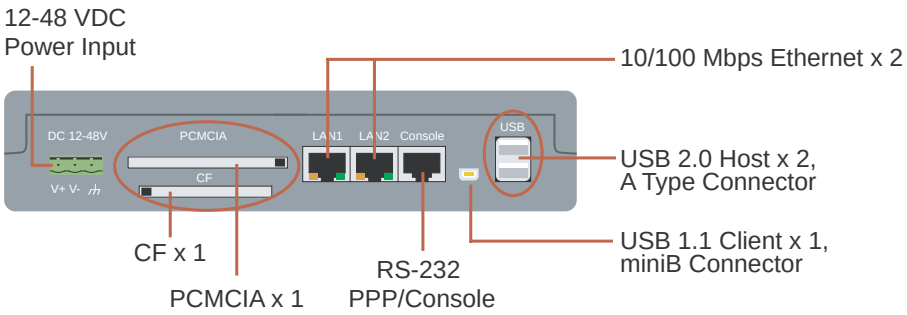

## UC-7410 Top View



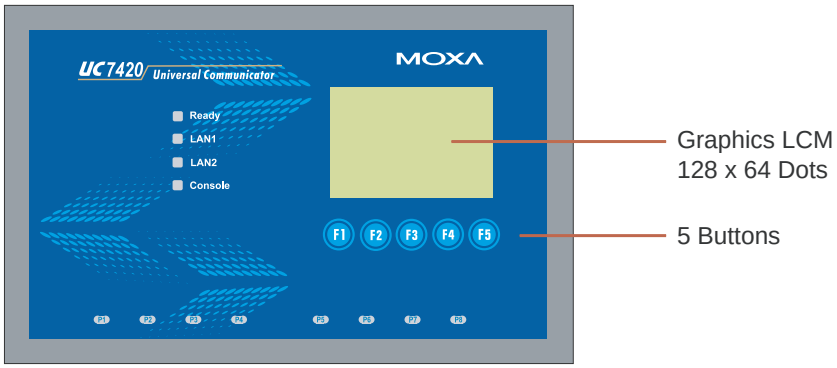

## UC-7410 Front View



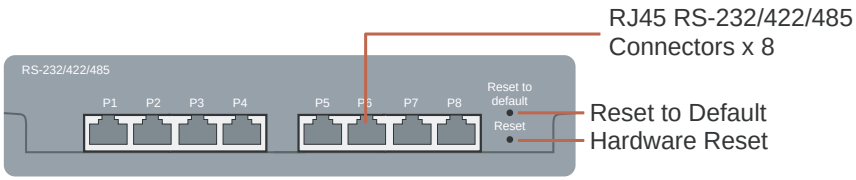
## UC-7420 Rear View




## UC-7420 Top View

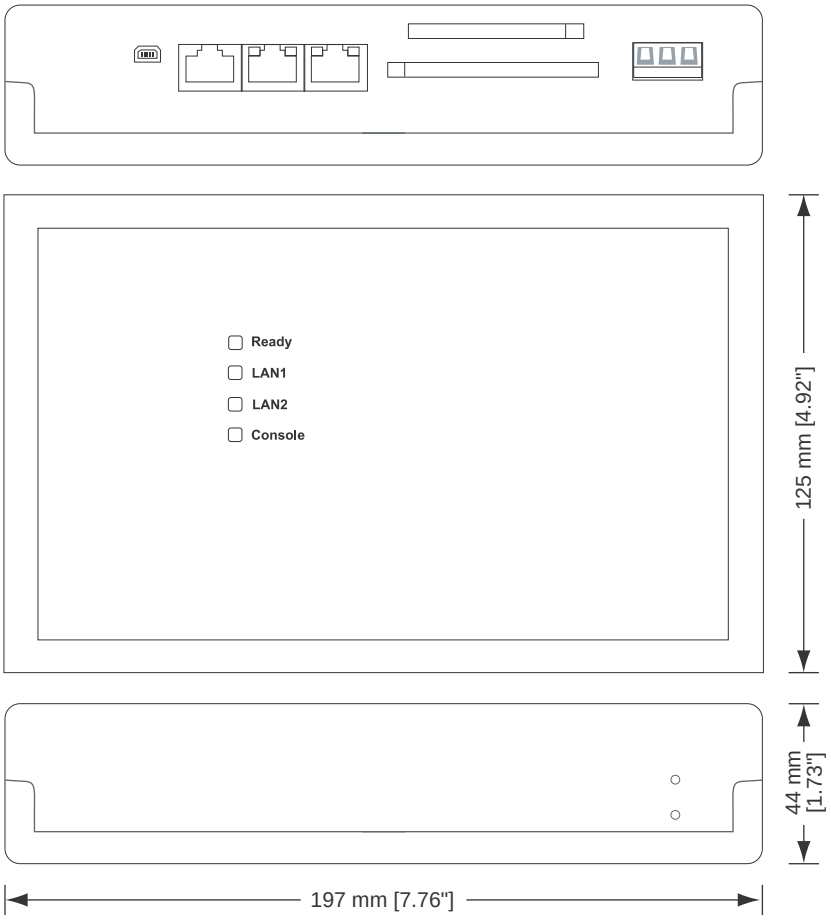



## UC-7420 Front View

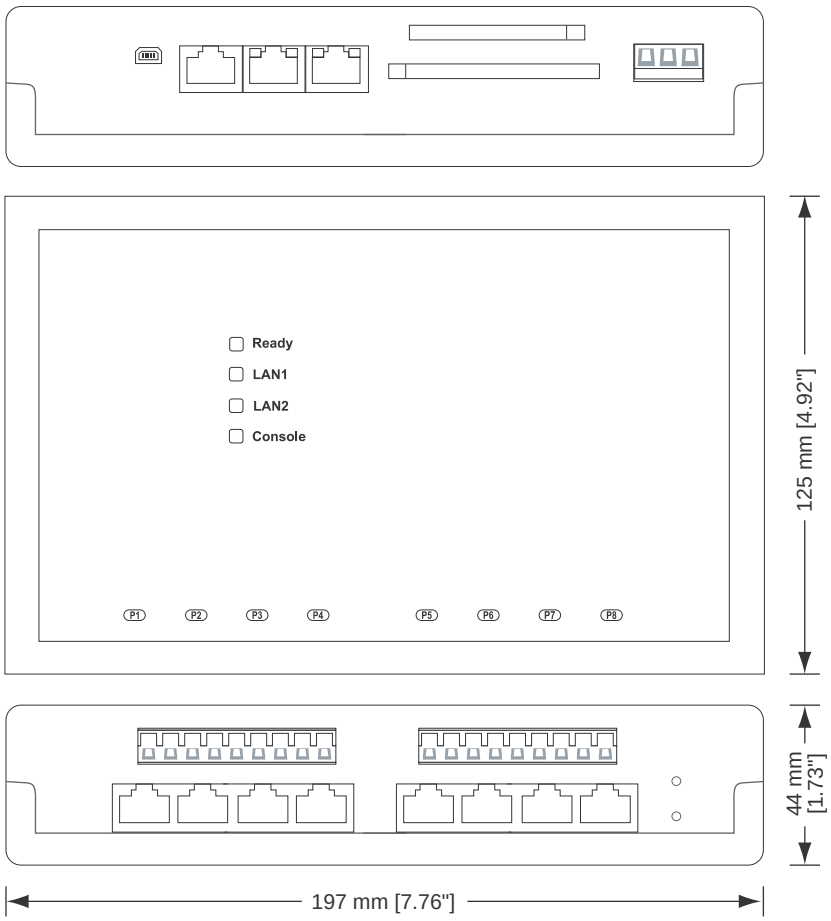


# Dimensions

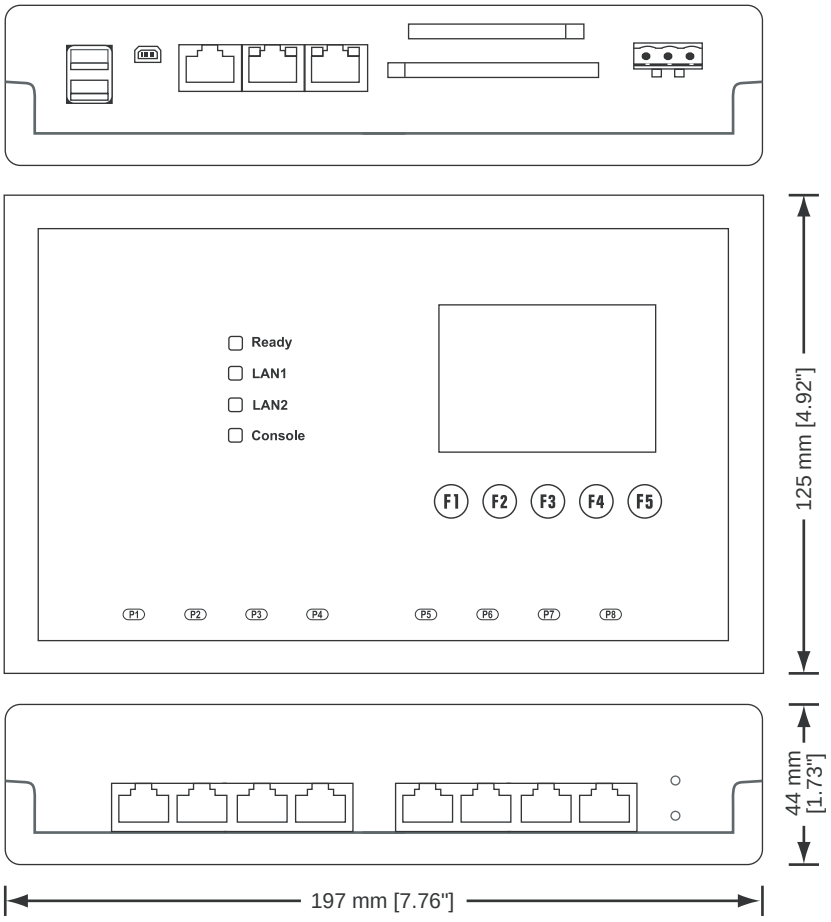
## UC-7402



## UC-7408

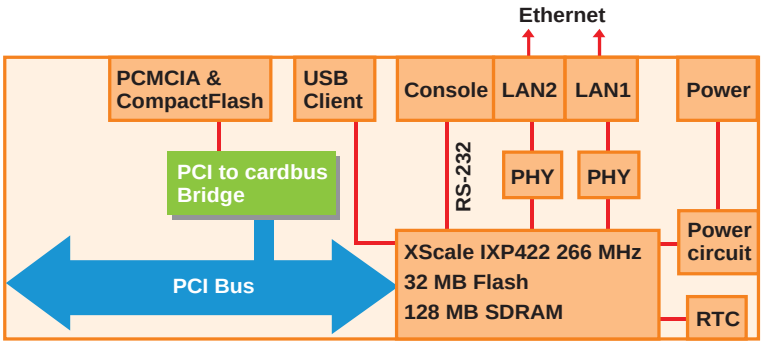

Ready
LAN1
LAN2
Console
P1
P2
P3
P4
P5
P6
P7
P8
125 mm [4.92"]
44 mm [1.73"]
197 mm [7.76"]

**UC-7410/7420**

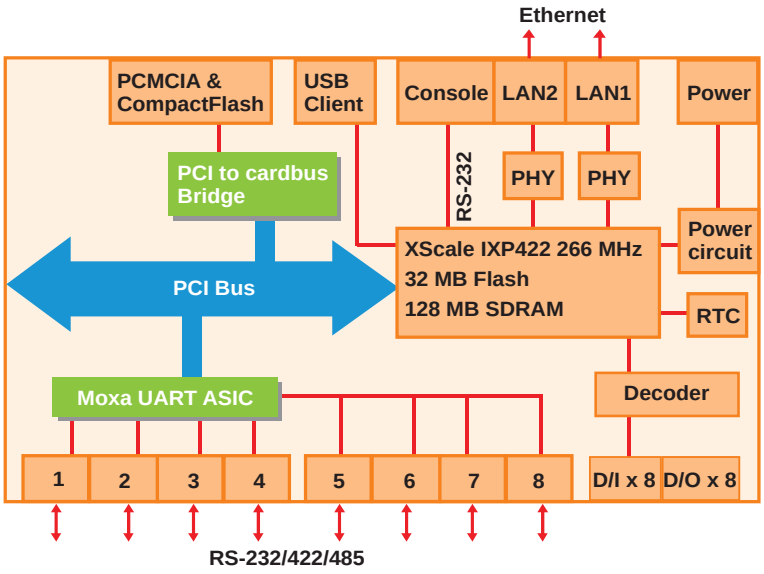

Ready
LAN1
LAN2
Console
F1
F2
F3
F4
F5
P1
P2
P3
P4
P5
P6
P7
P8
125 mm [4.92"]
44 mm [1.73"]
197 mm [7.76"]

# Hardware Block Diagrams

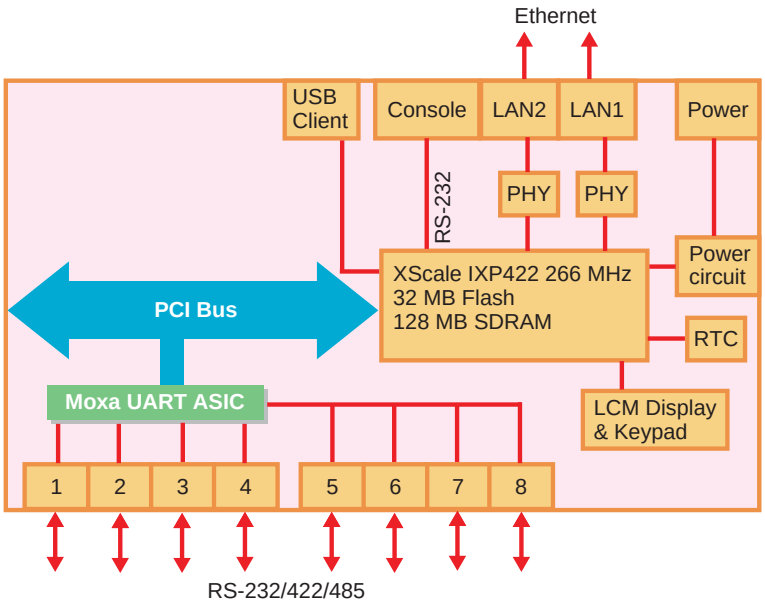
The following block diagram shows the layout of UC-7402's internal components.



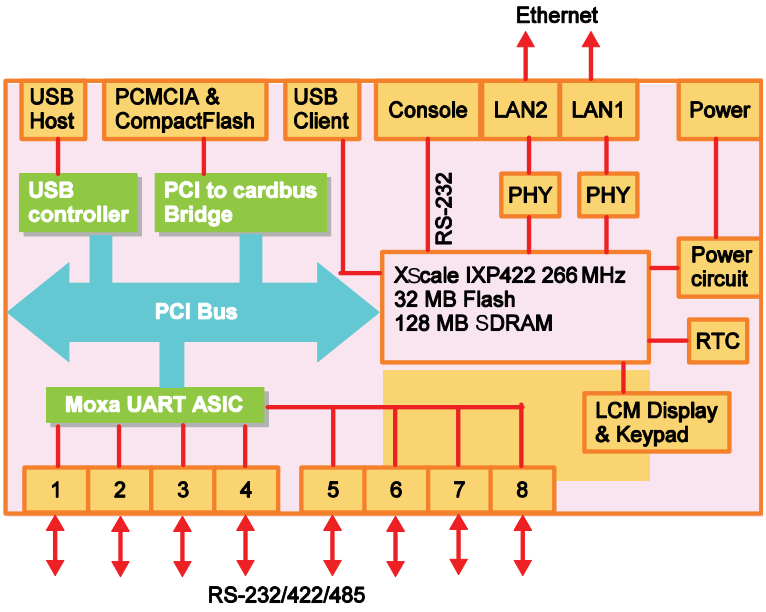

The following block diagram shows the layout of UC-7408's internal components.



The following block diagram shows the layout of UC-7410's internal components.




The following block diagram shows the layout of UC-7420's internal components.



# LED Indicators

The UC-7408/7410/7420 have 12 LED indicators on the top panel. The UC-7402 has only 4 LED indicators on the top panel (it does not have a serial port indicator). Refer to the following table for information about each LED.

| LED Name | Color | Meaning |
|---|---|---|
| Ready | Green | Power is ON, and system is ready (after booting up) |
| LAN1, LAN2 | Yellow | 10 Mbps Ethernet connection |
| | Green | 100 Mbps Ethernet connection |
| Console | Yellow | Console port is receiving RX data from the serial device. |
| | Green | Console port is transmitting TX data to the serial device. |
| P1, P2, P3, P4, P5, P6, P7, P8 | Yellow | Serial port is receiving RX data from the serial device. |
| | Green | Serial port is transmitting TX data to the serial device. |

# Reset-type Buttons

The UC-7400 computers have two reset-type buttons. The button labeled Reset has the same effect as switching off the power and then switching the power back on. The button labeled Reset to default returns the UC-7400 to its factory default configuration.

## Reset Button

Pressing the **Reset** button initiates a hardware reboot. The button plays the same role as a desktop PC's reset button.

In normal use, you should NOT use the **Reset** Button. You should only use this function if the software is not working properly. To reset an embedded Linux system, always use the software reboot command **/>reboot** to protect the integrity of the data being transmitted or processed.

## Reset to Default Button

Press the **Reset to default** button continuously for at least 5 seconds to load the **factory default configuration**. After the factory default configuration has been loaded, the system will reboot automatically. The **Ready** LED will blink on and off for the first 5 seconds, and then maintain a steady glow once the system has rebooted.

We recommend that you only use this function if the software is not working properly and you want to load factory default settings. To reset an embedded Linux system, always use the software reboot command **/>reboot** to protect the integrity of data being transmitted or processed. The **Reset to default** button is not designed to hard reboot the UC-7400.

ATTENTION

**Reset to default preserves user's data**

The **Reset to default** button will NOT format the user directory and erase the user's data. Pressing the Reset to default button will only load the configuration file. All files in the **/etc** directory will revert to their factory defaults, but other user data will still exist in the Flash ROM.

**"Reset to Default" is not supported by UC-7410/7420 hardware versions V1.0**

The **Reset to default** button is not supported by UC-7410/7420 hardware version V1.0. You can identify the hardware version from the UC-7410/7420's lower label. You need to contact Moxa to determine the product's hardware version. When contacting our customer support team, you will need to provide the product's Serial Number (S/N) that is found on UC-7420/7410's lower label.

# Real Time Clock

The UC-7400's real time clock is powered by a lithium battery. We strongly recommend that you do not replace the lithium battery without help from a qualified Moxa support engineer. If you need to change the battery, contact the Moxa RMA service team.

WARNING

There is a risk of explosion if the battery is replaced by an incorrect type.

# 3

# Mounting Options

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- **Wall or Cabinet Mounting**
- **DIN-Rail Mounting**

# Wall or Cabinet Mounting

The two metal brackets that come standard with the UC-7400 are used to attach the UC-7400 to a wall or the inside of a cabinet. First, use two screws per bracket to attach the brackets to the bottom of the UC-7400 (Fig. A). Next, use two screws per bracket to attach the UC-7400 to a wall or cabinet (Fig. B).

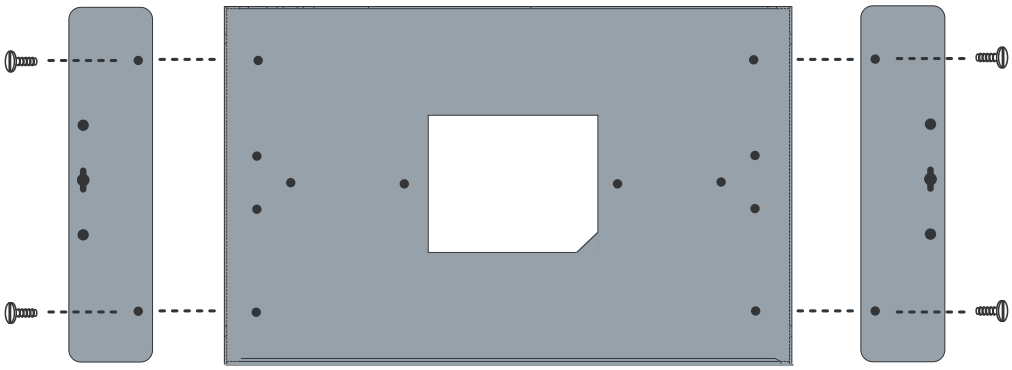


Figure A: UC-7410/7420—Wall Mounting Brackets (bottom view)

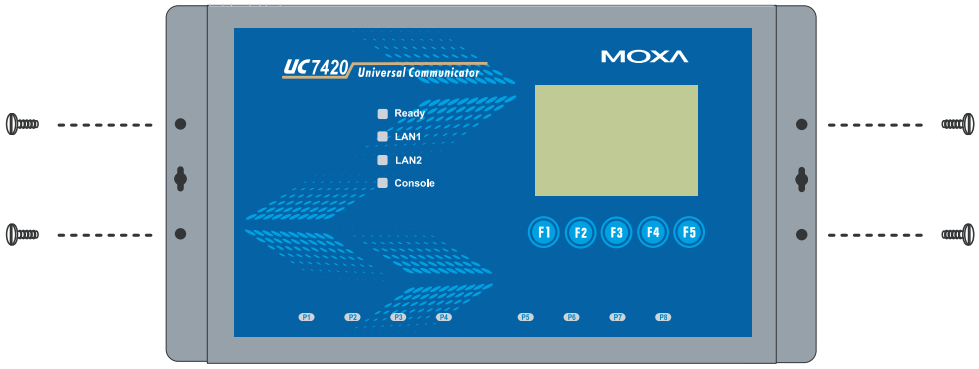
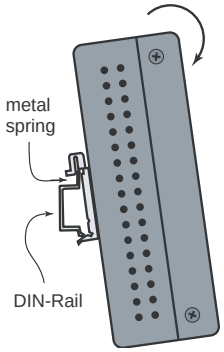



Figure B: UC-7410/7420—Wall Mounting Brackets (top view)

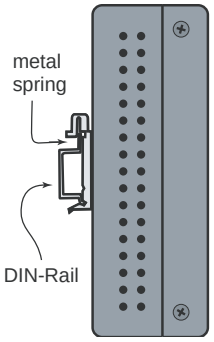
# DIN-Rail Mounting

An aluminum DIN-Rail attachment plate is included with the product. If you need to reattach the DIN-Rail attachment plate to the UC-7400, make sure the stiff metal spring is situated towards the top, as shown in the following figures.

**STEP1:** Insert the top of the DIN-Rail into the slot just below the stiff metal spring.




**STEP2:** The DIN-Rail attachment unit will snap into place as shown.




To remove the UC-7400 from the DIN-Rail, simply reverse Steps 1 and 2.

# 4

# Hardware Connection Description

This section describes how to connect the UC-7410/7420 to serial devices for first time testing purposes.

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- **Wiring Requirements**
- **Connecting the Power**
- **Grounding the UC-7400**
- **Connecting to the Network**
- **Connecting to a Serial Device**
- **Connecting to the Console Port**
- **PCMCIA**
- **CompactFlash**
- **USB**
- **DI/DO**

# Wiring Requirements

ATTENTION

**Safety First!**

Be sure to disconnect the power cord before installing and/or wiring your UC-7400.

**Wiring Caution!**

Calculate the maximum possible current in each power wire and common wire. Observe all electrical codes dictating the maximum current allowable for each wire size.

If the current goes above the maximum ratings, the wiring could overheat, causing serious damage to your equipment.

**Temperature Caution!**

Be careful when handling the UC-7400. When plugged in, the UC-7400's internal components generate heat, and the outer casing may feel hot to the touch.

You should also observe the following common wiring rules:

- Use separate paths to route wiring for power and devices. If power wiring and device wiring paths must cross, make sure the wires are perpendicular at the intersection point.

  **NOTE:** Do not run signal or communication wiring and power wiring in the same wire conduit. To avoid interference, wires with different signal characteristics should be routed separately.

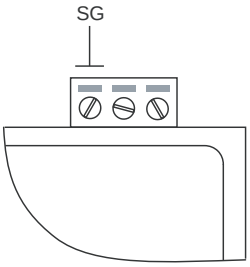
- You can use the type of signal transmitted through a wire to determine which wires should be kept separate. The rule of thumb is that wiring that shares similar electrical characteristics can be bundled together.
- Keep input wiring and output wiring separate.
- Where necessary, we strongly recommend that you label wiring to all devices in the system.

# Connecting the Power

Connect the 12 to 48 VDC power line with the UC-7400's terminal block. If the power is properly supplied, the **Ready** LED will illuminate with a solid green color after 30 to 60 seconds have passed.

# Grounding the UC-7400

Grounding and wire routing help limit the effects of noise due to electromagnetic interference (EMI). Run the ground connection from the ground screw to the grounding surface prior to connecting devices.



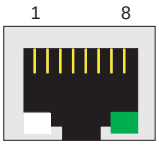

**SG:** The *Shielded Ground* (sometimes called *Protected Ground)* contact is the left most contact of the 3-pin power terminal block connector when viewed from the angle shown here. Connect the SG wire to an appropriate grounded metal surface.

ATTENTION

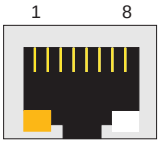
This product is intended to be mounted to a well-grounded mounting surface, such as a metal panel.

# Connecting to the Network

Connect one end of the Ethernet cable to one of the UC-7400's 10/100M Ethernet ports (8-pin RJ45) and the other end of the cable to the Ethernet network. If the cable is properly connected, the UC-7410/7420 will indicate a valid connection to the Ethernet in the following ways:




The lower right corner LED indicator maintains a solid green color when the cable is properly connected to a 100 Mbps Ethernet network. The LED will flash on and off when Ethernet packets are being transmitted or received.

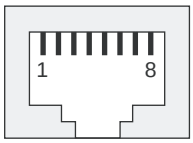



The lower left corner LED indicator maintains a solid orange color when the cable is properly connected to a 10 Mbps Ethernet network. The LED will flash on and off when Ethernet packets are being transmitted or received.

| Pin | Signal |
|---|---|
| 1 | ETx+ |
| 2 | ETx- |
| 3 | ERx+ |
| 4 | --- |
| 5 | --- |
| 6 | ERx- |
| 7 | --- |
| 8 | --- |

# Connecting to a Serial Device

Use properly wired serial cables to connect the UC-7408/7410/7420 to serial devices. The UC-7408/7410/7420's serial ports (P1 to P8) use 8-pin RJ45 connectors. The ports can be configured by software for RS-232, RS-422, or 2-wire RS-485. The precise pin assignments are shown in the following table:




| Pin | RS-232 | RS-422 | RS-485-2w |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | DSR | --- | --- |
| 2 | RTS | TXD+ | --- |
| 3 | GND | GND | GND |
| 4 | TXD | TXD- | --- |
| 5 | RXD | RXD+ | Data+ |
| 6 | DCD | RXD- | Data- |
| 7 | CTS | --- | --- |
| 8 | DTR | --- | --- |

# Connecting to the Console Port

The UC-7400's console port is an 8-pin RJ45 RS-232 port. The port can be used to connect to the console utility from a remote console via a V90 or GPRS modem with PPP protocol. The pin definition is the same as for the serial ports (P1 to P8). For normal data acquisition applications, you should connect to the UC-7400's serial ports (P1 to P8) via a V90 or GPRS modem. If you would like to use the console port for normal data acquisition applications, you can set the Console port to startup via PPP protocol.

# PCMCIA

The PCMCIA slot supports the CardBus (Card-32) card standard and 16-bit (PCMCIA 2.1/JEIDA 4.2) card standard. The slot supports +3.3 V, +5 V, and +12 V at a working voltage of 120 mA~1100 mA. Wireless LAN card expansion is optional. The wireless LAN card provided by Moxa lets you connect the UC-7400 to a wireless LAN, with both 802.1b and 802.11g interfaces supported. If you need device drivers for other kinds of PCMCIA cards, contact Moxa for information on how to initiate a cooperative development project.

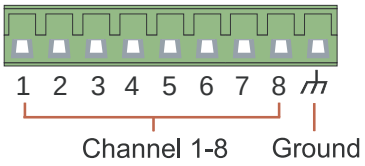
# CompactFlash

The UC-7400 provides one CompactFlash slot that supports CompactFlash type I/II card expansion. Currently, Moxa provides a CompactFlash disk for plug & play mass storage expansion. You may also use flash disks available from most computer supply outlets. The CompactFlash card is automatically mounted as a system partition on insertion.

If you need device drivers for other kinds of mass storage cards, contact Moxa for information on how to initiate a cooperative development project.

# USB

The UC-7420 provides two USB 2.0 Hosts and one USB 1.1 Client. The USB Host now supports adding USB storage devices.

# DI/DO

The UC-7408 support 8-ch digital input and 8-ch digital output. The 8 digital input channels and 8 digital output channels use separate terminal blocks.